

GENERAL INFORMATION

Name and surname: Claudio Marcello Solaro
Date and place of birth: June 16th, 1967 – S Margherita Ligure (Genova) – Italy
Titles: Medical Doctor _ Specialist in Neurology-Specialist in Rehabilitation Medicine
Telephone: +39 010 5634600
Email: csolaro@libero.it
Iscrizione Albo Medici n° 12782

EMPLOYMENT

SINCE march 2023:
Head of Department of Neurology Unit – Galliera Hospital – Genova
SINCE gennuary 2017:
Head of Department of Rehabilitation – CRRF “Mons. Luigi Novarese” – Moncrivello (VC)
2001 - 2016:
Permanent position- Medical Doctor Neurology Unit Department of Head and Neck – PA Micone Hospital. Largo Nevio Rosso 2 16153 Genova (Italy)
1999-2001:
University Researcher - Institute of Neurology - University of Genova.
2000:
Visiting phisician at the Queen’s Square Hospital London (Prof AJ Thompson).
1997-1999:
Coordinated an epidemiological research project in the province of Genoa with a fellowship from Italian MS Society.
1996-1997:
Neurologist for one year at the Department of Social Health Services and Research at the the national headquarters of the Italian Multiple Sclerosis Society.

ACADEMIC DEGREE (year and Istitution)

2012: Univeristy teaching qualification in Neurology
2006: Board in Rehabilitation Medicine University of Genova 48/50
1996: Board in Neurology University of Genova 50/50 with honours

Principal Research activity

☑ Upper limb dysfunction in MS

☑ Symptomatic therapy in MS

☑ Neuroepidemiology

Grants FISM

FISM 2022 - Evaluation of the impact of experimentally induced fatigability on motor and cognitive functions. Effect of high intensity training on motor and cognitive functions: a randomized controlled trial. (2022/R-Multi/005)
FISM 2020 – Advance Care Planning in Multiple Sclerosis: Pilot study (ConCure-SM Phase 2 Study)
FISM 2019 - To evaluate the activity and the efficacy of traditional swallowing therapy (TST) plus neuromuscular electrostimulation (NMES) vs TST plus sham-NMES in MS patients with dysphagia
FISM 2019 - Assessing heat sensitivity in multiple sclerosis: combined use of questionnaire and functional testing
FISM 2017 - Home-based EXergames To impRove cognitivE function in MULTiple Sclerosis: the EXTREMUS study. A multicenter, randomized, single-blind non-inferiority trial
FISM 2017 A multicenter single-blind study for evaluating the safety, the activity and the efficacy of ASSISTarmMS, an exoskeleton, for upper-limb related ADL in MS patient.

FISM 2016 Spastic dystonia in multiple sclerosis: the dark side of muscle hypertonia. Coordinated by University of Genova

FISM 2016 Activity of combined trans-cranial electrical stimulation (tES) and robot-mediated haptic interaction to improve upper limb function in multiple sclerosis (ROBOTES). Coordinated by University of Genova

FISM 2016 Unraveling early walking dysfunction in non-disabled MS people: clinical and instrumental assessment of disease progression and potential therapeutic interventions. Coordinated by Don Gnocchi of Milano

FISM 2013 Body-Machine Interfaces based on muscle synergies for adaptive and personalized neuromotor rehabilitation of persons with Multiple Sclerosis.

FISM 2010 CIFMO "CIs Follow-up to MS Conversion and progression".

FISM 2009 Dysphagia in multiple sclerosis: clinical correlations of RMN and endoscopy followed by rehabilitation. Coordinated by the IRCCS Saint Lucia Foundation.

FISM 2008 Robot-based assessment and therapy in treatment of upper limb impairment in Multiple Sclerosis: a multi-center randomised controlled trial.

FISM 2005-2006 Activity and efficacy of robotic rehabilitation on upper limb impairment in Multiple Sclerosis subjects: an open-label study.

FISM 2004 Robot training protocol for cerebellar Multiple sclerosis subjects: a double randomised crossover study.

FISM 2004 Evaluation of the safety and symptomatic effects of low-dose naltrexone in patients with primary progressive multiple sclerosis. A pilot study. A prospective and multicenter study. Coordinated by Don Gnocchi Foundation.

FISM 2004 Cortical plasticity and constraint-induced movement therapy (CIMT) applied to patients with multiple sclerosis: a pilot study of clinical and functional imaging. Coordinated by Italian Institute Auxologico Piacavallo.

FISM 2003 Effectiveness and activity of levetiracetam on cerebellar symptoms in patients with multiple sclerosis: cross-over study in double-blind placebo. Coordinated by Department of Neurosciences, Ophthalmology and Genetics.

FISM 2003 Correlations of MRI measures, kinematic analysis and clinical scales in SM patients with a multicenter follow-up study.

FISM 2001-2002 Characterization of neuromuscular, feedforward and feedback mechanisms in the control of arm movements: implications for the assessment of motor impairment and development of rehabilitative strategies in patients with Multiple Sclerosis.

FISM 2000 Computer analysis of the movements for the quantitative assessment of cerebellar symptoms in patients with multiple sclerosis: validation of the technique and application to the assessment of the activities of serotonergic drugs on ataxia.

Member of Italian Society of Neurology and the Italian Society of Neurorehabilitation.

Ad hoc reviewer for Italian MS Society Foundation, UK MS society, Neurological Sciences, Acta Neurologica Scandinavica, Neurology of India, J Neurology, European Journal Neurology.

Authored about 70 peer-reviewed publications and about 200 abstracts in Italian and International congresses.

kinematic analysis, symptomatic therapy in multiple sclerosis Italian MS Society Foundation grants recipient from 2001 to 2005.

Member of several neurological societies.

Member of the RIMS Executive Board from 2005 to 2011

Member of the SIRM Executive Board from 2019

Recent Research (last 10 years):

1. Comparative Effectiveness of Cladribine and S1P Receptor Modulators in Treatment-Naive Relapsing-Remitting MS.

Haggiag S, Prosperini L, Filippi M, Rocca MA, Iaffaldano P, Patti F, Inglese M, Borriello G, Totaro R, Lus G, Fantozzi R, Brescia Morra V, Romano S, Frau J, Marfia GA, Maniscalco GT, Amato MP, Di Sapio A, De Luca G, Crisafulli SG, Curti E, Foschi M, Cavalla P, Salemi G, Conte A, Valentino P, Ferraro D, Lugaresi A, Realmuto S, Perini P, Ferraro E, Montepietra S, Avolio C, Vianello M, Gazzola P, Marinelli F, Pasquali L, Bucello S, Vecchio D, Protti A, Sangalli F, Rovaris M, Grimaldi L, De Riz M, Barone P, Scarano V, Ardito B, Sinisi L, Immovilli P, Pesci I, Colombo E, Capobianco MA, Fioretti C, Coniglio MG, Giordano A, Tassinari T, Cargnelutti D, Matta F,

Falcini M, Gatto M, Mascoli N, Balgera R, Sessa E, Iodice R, Solaro C, Plewnia K, Santangelo M, Barcella V, Ferrò MT, Sica F, Cerqua R, Santuccio G, Corea F, Leone A, Nasuelli D, Rini AM, Brichetto G, Cottone S, Ulivelli M, Pizzorno M, Rossi P, Milano E, Zuliani L, Ruggieri S, Gasperini C, Trojano M, Tortorella C. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2025 Nov 3;8(11):e2541025. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2025.41025. PMID: 41182765 Free PMC article.

2. Moderate-high efficacy disease-modifying therapies reduce relapse risk in late-onset multiple sclerosis.

Foong YC, Merlo D, Gresle M, Buzzard K, Horakova D, Havrdova EK, Kalincik T, Roos I, Hodgkinson S, Lechner-Scott J, Lugaresi A, Weinstock-Guttman B, Ozakbas S, Surcinelli A, Foschi M, Boz C, Khoury SJ, Yamout B, Laureys G, Blanco Y, Skibina O, Kuhle J, John N, Alroughani R, Prevost J, Van Pesch V, Tomassini V, Prat A, Girard M, Terzi M, Shaygannejad V, Ampapa R, Gray O, Etemadifar M, Guimarães J, McCombe PA, Gerlach O, Solaro C, Butzkueven H, Zhu C, van der Walt A, Study Group M. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 2025 Dec 12;97(1):50-58. doi: 10.1136/jnnp-2025-336513. PMID: 41161724

3. Advance care planning in multiple sclerosis (ConCure-SM): A multicenter single-arm pilot and feasibility study.

Solari A, De Panfilis L, Zagarella RM, Ghirotto L, Farinotti M, Gajofatto A, Grasso MG, Kruger P, Lugaresi A, Mattarozzi K, Montepietra S, Patti F, Pucci E, Rimondini M, Solaro C, Perin M, Giordano A, Veronese S; ConCure-SM project. *PLoS One*. 2025 Oct 7;20(10):e0331220. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0331220. eCollection 2025. PMID: 41056241 Free PMC article. Clinical Trial.

4. Home-based EXergames To impRovE cognitive function in Multiple Sclerosis (EXTREMUS).

Prosperini L, Tacchino A, Ruggieri S, Brichetto G, Podda J, Anastasi D, Cardini R, Corrin C, Quartuccio ME, Alcamisi I, Di Giovanni R, Gamberini G, Grange E, Pietrolongo E, Rispoli MG, Tomassini V, Cattaneo D, Solaro C. *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*. 2025 Oct 1;jnnp-2025-336609. doi: 10.1136/jnnp-2025-336609. Online ahead of print. PMID: 41033785

5. Toward a Unified Definition of Progression Independent of Relapse Activity in Multiple Sclerosis.

Portaccio E, Betti M, De Meo E, Pastò L, Prestipino E, Lugaresi A, Cocco E, De Luca G, Patti F, Torri Clerici VLAM, Ferraro D, Brescia Morra V, Salemi G, Vianello M, Cerqua R, Inglese M, Pasanisi MB, Perini P, Romano S, Pozzilli C, Tortorella C, Di Sapio A, Annovazzi P, Simone M, Iaffaldano P, Rocca MA, Filippi M, Trojano M, Amato MP; Italian Multiple Sclerosis and Related Disorders Register. *Neurology*. 2025 Oct 21;105(8):e213977. doi: 10.1212/WNL.0000000000213977. Epub 2025 Sep 22. PMID: 40982769 Free PMC article.

6. Pregnancy-Related Disease Outcomes in Women With Moderate to Severe Multiple Sclerosis Disability.

Shipley J, Beadnall HN, Sanfilippo PG, Yeh WZ, Horakova D, Havrdova EK, Hradilek P, Kalincik T, Roos I, Prat A, Girard M, Rous Z, Pavelek Z, Gerlach OHH, Lechner-Scott J, Alroughani R, Ozakbas S, Peterka M, Buzzard K, Skibina OG, Maimone D, Foschi M, Surcinelli A, Karabudak R, Spitaleri DLA, Lugaresi A, Tomassini V, Gouider R, Mrabet S, Ferrando BR, Hodgkinson S, Štourac P, Guimarães J, John NA, Macdonell RAL, Meca-Lallana JE, Butzkueven H, van der Walt A, Jokubaitis VG; MSBase Investigator Group. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2025 Sep 2;8(9):e2531581. doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2025.31581. PMID: 40952740 Free PMC article.

7. Combined Effect of tDCS and GRASP for Upper Limb Rehabilitation in Stroke: A Clinical and Accelerometric Pilot Study.

Grange E, Giovanni RD, Masuccio FG, Tipa V, Dileo L, Bordino A, Porta M, Leban B, Rolla M, Pau M, Solaro CM. *Sensors (Basel)*. 2025 Aug 8;25(16):4907. doi: 10.3390/s25164907. PMID: 40871767 Free PMC article.

8. Fifteen-year longitudinal population-based study of very late-diagnosed multiple sclerosis: Epidemiological and clinical insights.

Solaro C, Pretti N, Uccelli MM. *Mult Scler Relat Disord*. 2025 Nov;103:106701. doi: 10.1016/j.msard.2025.106701. Epub 2025 Aug 22. PMID: 40865476

9. Investigating the orthotic effect of a passive gravity-compensated exoskeletal device on upper-limb function in people with multiple sclerosis: a pilot cross-sectional study.

Bowman T, Torchio A, Carpinella I, Dinon T, Grange E, Di Giovanni R, Solaro CM, Cattaneo D, Caimmi M.J Neuroeng Rehabil. 2025 Aug 26;22(1):186. doi: 10.1186/s12984-025-01715-8.PMID: 40859381 Free PMC article.

10. Effects of high-intensity multimodal functional training on motor and cognitive functions in people with multiple sclerosis: A study protocol of a pilot randomized controlled trial.
Cardini R, Bertoni R, Carpinella I, Pegorini C, Tacchino A, Grange E, Guidotti V, Brichetto G, Solaro C, Budassi T, Lanfranco T, Rovaris M, Cattaneo D, Gervasoni E. Digit Health. 2025 Aug 6;11:20552076251346694. doi: 10.1177/20552076251346694. eCollection 2025 Jan-Dec. PMID: 40786702 Free PMC article.
11. Personalized federated learning for predicting disability progression in multiple sclerosis using real-world routine clinical data.
Pirmani A, De Brouwer E, Arany Á, Oldenhof M, Passemiers A, Faes A, Kalincik T, Ozakbas S, Gouider R, Willekens B, Horakova D, Havrdova EK, Patti F, Prat A, Lugaesi A, Tomassini V, Grammond P, Cartechini E, Roos I, Boz C, Alroughani R, Amato MP, Buzzard K, Lechner-Scott J, Guimarães J, Solaro C, Gerlach O, Soysal A, Kuhle J, Sanchez-Menoyo JL, Spitaleri D, Csepany T, Van Wijmeersch B, Ampapa R, Prevost J, Khoury SJ, Van Pesch V, John N, Maimone D, Weinstock-Guttman B, Laureys G, McCombe P, Blanco Y, Altintas A, Al-Asmi A, Garber J, Van der Walt A, Butzkueven H, de Gans K, Rozsa C, Taylor B, Al-Harbi T, Sas A, Rajda C, Gray O, Decoo D, Carroll WM, Kermode AG, Fabis-Pedrini M, Mason D, Perez-Sempere A, Simu M, Shuey N, Singhal B, Cauchi M, Hardy TA, Ramanathan S, Lalive P, Sirbu CA, Hughes S, Castillo Trivino T, Peeters LM, Moreau Y. NPJ Digit Med. 2025 Jul 24;8(1):478. doi: 10.1038/s41746-025-01788-8. PMID: 40707601 Free PMC article.
12. Motor and cognitive changes across 2 years: a longitudinal study in early Multiple Sclerosis.
Gervasoni E, Solaro C, Anastasi D, Di Giovanni R, Rovaris M, Brichetto G, Confalonieri P, Tacchino A, Carpinella I, Cattaneo D. Arch Physiother. 2025 Jul 1;15:174-183. doi: 10.33393/aop.2025.3254. eCollection 2025 Jan-Dec. PMID: 40612496 Free PMC article.
13. Fatigue and Its Association with Upper Limb Function in People with Multiple Sclerosis.
Grange E, Marengo D, Di Giovanni R, Brichetto G, Mueller M, Tacchino A, Bertoni R, Zagari F, Pappalardo A, Prosperini L, Rosato R, Cattaneo D, Solaro C. Neurol Int. 2025 Jun 9;17(6):88. doi: 10.3390/neurolint17060088. PMID: 40559327 Free PMC article.
14. Standardized Definition of Progression Independent of Relapse Activity (PIRA) in Relapsing-Remitting Multiple Sclerosis.
Müller J, Sharmin S, Lorscheider J, Ozakbas S, Karabudak R, Horakova D, Weinstock-Guttman B, Shaygannejad V, Etemadifar M, Alroughani R, Patti F, Eichau S, Prat A, Lugaesi A, Tomassini V, Kermode AG, Amato MP, Turkoglu R, Altintas A, Buzzard K, Soysal A, van der Walt A, Butzkueven H, Blanco Y, Gerlach O, Khoury SJ, Barnett M, John N, Lechner-Scott J, Foschi M, Surcinelli A, van Pesch V, Prevost J, Sa MJ, Maimone D, D'hooghe M, Hughes S, Hodgkinson S, McGuigan C, Cartechini E, Taylor B, Spitaleri D, Slee M, McCombe P, Yamout B, Benkert P, Kuhle J, Kappos L, Roos I, Kalincik T; MSBase Study Group; Havrdova EK, Girard M, Duquette P, Fabis-Pedrini M, Carroll WM, Skibina O, Gouider R, Mrabet S, Ramo-Tello C, Solaro C, Habek M, Van Wijmeersch B, Ampapa R, Macdonell R, Oreja-Guevara C, de Gans K, Laureys G, Oh J, Garber J, Gray O, Agüera-Morales E, Sanchez-Menoyo JL, Castillo-Triviño T, Grigoriadis N, Petersen T, Hardy TA, Vucic S, Reddel S, Ramanathan S, Al-Asmi A, Simu M, Baghbanian SM, Poehlau D, Al-Harbi T, Rojas JI, Deri N, Lalive P, Cambron M, Csepany T, Shuey N, Willekens B, Shaw C, Decoo D, Massey J, Yaldizli Ö, Derfuss T, Granziera C. JAMA Neurol. 2025 Jun 1;82(6):614-625. doi: 10.1001/jamaneurol.2025.0495. PMID: 40227706
15. Identifying key determinants of work-related difficulties in multiple sclerosis: integrating clinical measures and socio-occupational factors.
Grange E, Di Giovanni R, Martinis L, Bergamaschi R, Ponzio M, Solaro C. Neurol Sci. 2025 Jun;46(6):2747-2757. doi: 10.1007/s10072-025-08058-1. Epub 2025 Feb 26. PMID: 40011327
16. Explainable time-to-progression predictions in multiple sclerosis.
D'hondt R, Dedja K, Aerts S, Van Wijmeersch B, Kalincik T, Reddel S, Havrdova EK, Lugaesi A, Weinstock-Guttman B, Mrabet S, Lalive P, Kermode AG, Ozakbas S, Patti F, Prat A, Tomassini V, Roos I, Alroughani R, Gerlach O, Khoury SJ, van Pesch V, Sá MJ, Prevost J, Spitaleri D, McCombe P, Solaro C, van der Walt A,

Butzkueven H, Laureys G, Sánchez-Menoyo JL, de Gans K, Al-Asmi A, Deri N, Csepany T, Al-Harbi T, Carroll WM, Rozsa C, Singhal B, Hardy TA, Ramanathan S, Peeters L, Vens C; MSBase Study Group. *Comput Methods Programs Biomed.* 2025 May;263:108624. doi: 10.1016/j.cmpb.2025.108624. Epub 2025 Feb 6. PMID: 39965473

17. Assessing pain in multiple sclerosis: Test-retest reliability of patient-reported outcome measures and accuracy of screening tools.

Yilmazer C, D'haeseleer M, Soler B, Van Wijmeersch B, Solaro C, Ciampi E, Carcamo C, Van Asch P, Cambron M, Lamers I, Feys P. *Mult Scler.* 2025 Apr;31(4):474-488. doi: 10.1177/13524585241310139. Epub 2025 Jan 16. PMID: 39819131

18. Effectiveness, safety, and impact on multiple sclerosis course of anti-CGRP monoclonal antibodies.

Nociti V, Romozzi M, Annovazzi P, Fantozzi R, Tortorella C, Vercellino M, Iannone LF, De Luca G, Tomassini V, Di Filippo M, Loreface L, Maniscalco GT, Paolicelli D, Pinardi F, Ronzoni M, Solaro CM, Gasperini C, Calabresi P, Vollono C, Cocco E. *J Neurol Sci.* 2025 Feb 15;469:123392. doi: 10.1016/j.jns.2025.123392. Epub 2025 Jan 8. PMID: 3980888

19. Effect of autoimmune comorbidities on multiple sclerosis course: An observational multicenter study.

Nociti V, Romozzi M, Prosperini L, Clerici VT, Ragonese P, Gallo A, Maniscalco GT, Di Filippo M, Buscarinu MC, Loreface L, Pinardi F, Gajofatto A, Cavalla P, Buttari F, Ferraro D, De Luca G, Solaro C, Gasperini C, Cocco E; RIREMS Study Group. *Eur J Neurol.* 2025 Jan;32(1):e70019. doi: 10.1111/ene.70019. PMID: 39722573

20. Effectiveness, safety, and impact on multiple sclerosis course of anti-CGRP monoclonal antibodies.

Nociti V, Romozzi M, Annovazzi P, Fantozzi R, Tortorella C, Vercellino M, Iannone LF, De Luca G, Tomassini V, Di Filippo M, Loreface L, Maniscalco GT, Paolicelli D, Pinardi F, Ronzoni M, Solaro CM, Gasperini C, Calabresi P, Vollono C, Cocco E. *J Neurol Sci.* 2025 Feb 15;469:123392. doi: 10.1016/j.jns.2025.123392. Epub 2025 Jan 8. PMID: 39808882

21. Assessing pain in multiple sclerosis: Test-retest reliability of patient-reported outcome measures and accuracy of screening tools.

Yilmazer C, D'haeseleer M, Soler B, Van Wijmeersch B, Solaro C, Ciampi E, Carcamo C, Van Asch P, Cambron M, Lamers I, Feys P. *Mult Scler.* 2025 Apr;31(4):474-488. doi: 10.1177/13524585241310139. Epub 2025 Jan 16. PMID: 39819131

22. Explainable time-to-progression predictions in multiple sclerosis.

D'hondt R, Dedja K, Aerts S, Van Wijmeersch B, Kalincik T, Reddel S, Havrdova EK, Lugaresi A, Weinstock-Guttman B, Mrabet S, Lalive P, Kermode AG, Ozakbas S, Patti F, Prat A, Tomassini V, Roos I, Alroughani R, Gerlach O, Khoury SJ, van Pesch V, Sá MJ, Prevost J, Spitaleri D, McCombe P, Solaro C, van der Walt A, Butzkueven H, Laureys G, Sánchez-Menoyo JL, de Gans K, Al-Asmi A, Deri N, Csepany T, Al-Harbi T, Carroll WM, Rozsa C, Singhal B, Hardy TA, Ramanathan S, Peeters L, Vens C; MSBase Study Group. *Comput Methods Programs Biomed.* 2025 May;263:108624. doi: 10.1016/j.cmpb.2025.108624. Epub 2025 Feb 6. PMID: 39965473

23. Identifying key determinants of work-related difficulties in multiple sclerosis: integrating clinical measures and socio-occupational factors.

Grange E, Di Giovanni R, Martinis L, Bergamaschi R, Ponzio M, Solaro C. *Neurol Sci.* 2025 Jun;46(6):2747-2757. doi: 10.1007/s10072-025-08058-1. Epub 2025 Feb 26. PMID: 40011327

24. Standardized Definition of Progression Independent of Relapse Activity (PIRA) in Relapsing-

Remitting Multiple Sclerosis. Müller J, Sharmin S, Lorscheider J, Ozakbas S, Karabudak R, Horakova D, Weinstock-Guttman B, Shaygannejad V, Etemadifar M, Alroughani R, Patti F, Eichau S, Prat A, Lugaresi A, Tomassini V, Kermode AG, Amato MP, Turkoglu R, Altintas A, Buzzard K, Soysal A, van der Walt A, Butzkueven H, Blanco Y, Gerlach O, Khoury SJ, Barnett M, John N, Lechner-Scott J, Foschi M, Surcinelli A, van Pesch V, Prevost J, Sa MJ, Maimone D, D'hooghe M, Hughes S, Hodgkinson S, McGuigan C, Cartechini E, Taylor B, Spitaleri D, Slee M, McCombe P, Yamout B, Benkert P, Kuhle J, Kappos L, Roos I, Kalincik T; MSBase Study Group; Havrdova EK, Girard M, Duquette P, Fabis-Pedrini M, Carroll WM, Skibina O, Gouider R, Mrabet S, Ramo-Tello C, Solaro C, Habek M, Van Wijmeersch B, Ampapa R, Macdonell R, Oreja-Guevara C, de Gans K, Laureys G, Oh J, Garber J, Gray O, Agüera-Morales E, Sanchez-Menoyo JL, Castillo-Triviño T,

Grigoriadis N, Petersen T, Hardy TA, Vucic S, Reddel S, Ramanathan S, Al-Asmi A, Simu M, Baghbanian SM, Poehlau D, Al-Harbi T, Rojas JI, Deri N, Lalive P, Cambron M, Csepany T, Shuey N, Willekens B, Shaw C, Decoo D, Massey J, Yaldizli Ö, Derfuss T, Granziera C. *JAMA Neurol.* 2025 Jun 1;82(6):614-625. doi: 10.1001/jamaneurol.2025.0495. PMID: 40227706

25. Ponzio M, Battaglia MA, Trojano M, Salivetto M, D'Ettorre A, Corrado D, Paletta P, Lepore V, Mosconi P; Comitato Scientifico del Registro Italiano Sclerosi Multipla e Patologie Correlate; Rete dei centri del Registro Italiano Sclerosi Multipla e Patologie Correlate; Rete degli assistenti di ricerca del Registro Italiano Sclerosi Multipla e Patologie Correlate. *Epidemiol Prev.* 2024 Jul-Oct;48(4-5):361-374. doi: 10.19191/EP24.4-5.A734.074. PMID: 39329242

26. De Brouwer E, Becker T, Werthen-Brabants L, Dewulf P, Iliadis D, Dekeyser C, Laureys G, Van Wijmeersch B, Popescu V, Dhaene T, Deschrijver D, Waegeman W, De Baets B, Stock M, Horakova D, Patti F, Izquierdo G, Eichau S, Girard M, Prat A, Lugaes A, Grammond P, Kalincik T, Alroughani R, Grand'Maison F, Skibina O, Terzi M, Lechner-Scott J, Gerlach O, Khoury SJ, Cartechini E, Van Pesch V, Sà MJ, Weinstock-Guttman B, Blanco Y, Ampapa R, Spitaleri D, Solaro C, Maimone D, Soysal A, Iuliano G, Gouider R, Castillo-Triviño T, Sánchez-Menoyo JL, Laureys G, van der Walt A, Oh J, Aguera-Morales E, Altintas A, Al-Asmi A, de Gans K, Fragoso Y, Csepany T, Hodgkinson S, Deri N, Al-Harbi T, Taylor B, Gray O, Lalive P, Rozsa C, McGuigan C, Kermode A, Sempere AP, Mihaela S, Simo M, Hardy T, Decoo D, Hughes S, Grigoriadis N, Sas A, Vella N, Moreau Y, Peeters L. *PLOS Digit Health.* 2024 Jul 25;3(7):e0000533. doi: 10.1371/journal.pdig.0000533. eCollection 2024 Jul. PMID: 39052668

27. Sbragia E, Assini A, Calzavara S, Carrera P, Solaro CM, Di Maria E. *eNeurologicalSci.* 2024 May 29;35:100506. doi: 10.1016/j.ensci.2024.100506. eCollection 2024 Jun. PMID: 38883204

28. Chisari CG, Aguglia U, Amato MP, Bergamaschi R, Bertolotto A, Bonavita S, Morra VB, Cavalla P, Cocco E, Conte A, Cottone S, De Luca G, Di Sapio A, Filippi M, Gallo A, Gasperini C, Granella F, Lus G, Maimone D, Maniscalco GT, Marfia G, Moiola L, Paolicelli D, Pesci I, Ragonese P, Rovaris M, Salemi G, Solaro C, Totaro R, Trojano M, Vianello M, Zaffaroni M, Lepore V, Patti F; Italian MS Register Study Group. *Neurotherapeutics.* 2024 Jul;21(4):e00363. doi: 10.1016/j.neurot.2024.e00363. Epub 2024 May 7. PMID: 38714462

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